

Educational Resources in International Languages

全膝关节置换术 Total Knee Replacement

Translated from English to Mandarin by:

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病人信息:

病人是一位65岁的男士,右膝盖疼痛已经持续多年。虽受此困扰,但病人定期使用止痛药和类固醇注射来缓解疼痛。然而,过去六个月,疼痛恶化,行动力变差甚至丧失行动力。病人今天是来换一个新的膝盖。

医生应该向患者解释哪些内容:

手术治疗说明:

全膝关节置换是为了替换已经磨损或损坏的膝关节,通常是由关节炎引起的。

膝盖前方位置会开一个切口让医生能接触到膝关节。手术要切除大腿骨的末端和胫骨的顶端,然后换上假体(人造膝盖植入)。人造膝盖通常由合金和高密度塑料制成。

该手术通常在脊髓麻醉下进行。手术将持续约90分钟。

手术有一定风险。一般风险包括:

- 0 疼痛。
- o 出血。手术过程中出血是正常的。一些人可能需要输血。术后也可能还会出血,这会导致血液聚积在伤口下方。因此可能引起额外的肿胀和疼痛。如果确实发生此类情况,您可能需要进一步手术来找到出血的原因并止血。
- 感染。术后伤口感染可能在任何时候发生,但这不常见。通常会用抗生素和敷料来治疗。新膝盖发生深部感染的概率小于0.5%。如果发生了深部感染,通常要进行二次手术打开人工髋关节,切除所有被污染的组织和材料。
- o 胸部感染。
- o 深静脉血栓形成或肺栓塞。这是所有大手术术后都可能存在的风险。术后14天每天需要使用小剂量的抗凝血药物。同时也要穿抗血栓袜,通过加快脚部和小腿血液回流到心脏的速度,可以降低血凝块风险。
- o 心脏病发作(心肌梗死)或中风。
- 。 死亡。

手术特殊风险包括:

- 。 脱臼。
- 。 人造关节松动。
- o 关节僵硬。
- o 神经损伤。膝关节被许多神经线包围,因为手术部位离这些神经线很近,所以神经线还是有较小的风险被损伤。这会导致麻木和肌肉无力。

您还有其它问题吗?

病人: 手术恢复需要多久?

医生: 手术后可能会感到疲累虚弱。这样的大手术需要数周来恢复,完全恢复可能需要接近一年的时间。手术后,物理治疗师会帮助你重新开始行走。职业治疗师会帮你计划在家如何管理你的术后生活。

虽然人工关节不会跟您自己天然的关节一样,但是换膝后大部分人的疼痛会缓解,也可以重新获得较好的行动能力。

病人:我什么时候可以开始进食?

医生:肠道功能会快速恢复。大部分病人醒来以后就可以喝水,很快也可以吃东西。

病人:我可以做些什么加快恢复?

医生:您应该按照处方服用止痛药。确保疼痛感在可控范围内是很重要的,那样你可以积极参加治疗。穿合适的衣服和鞋也是必要的。请让你的亲友带拖鞋或平底鞋、日常的衣服,以及您常用的助听器或眼镜。这将有助你尽快恢复正常。

病人:什么时候我可以出院?

医生:您入院的时候出院计划已经在安排中了。我们希望您尽快康复且会尽一切努力帮助您。大部分人手术后五天内可以出院,当然这也取决于您的需求。

病人:我应该怎样护理伤口?

医生:您回家后,伤口可能已经愈合并暴露在空气中。如果伤口还包扎着敷料,会为您安排社区护士或您的家庭护士来观察伤口愈合情况。缝合线可能是可分解的,那么就不需要拆线。如果缝合线不可分解(比如金属夹),那就需要拆除。通常这在术后约10到12天进行。切口很可能在一到两周内泛红和不适,一定程度的淤青和肿大也是常见的。

医生:请问还有关于手术的其它问题吗?

病人:没有了。

医生: 您是否同意进行此项手术?是的话,能否在此签字?

非常感谢。



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